## NJPSA Questionnaire for NJ Legislative Candidates of the 2023 GENERAL ELECTION

Thank you for your dedication to public service and for your interest in what is on the minds of the members of the NJ Principals and Supervisors Association (NJPSA).

NJPSA represents over 7,000 active school leaders in New Jersey's public schools. Our members serve in the positions of principal, assistant principal, director, and supervisor. We are dedicated to providing a high quality education to every student in New Jersey schools.

The following questionnaire is designed for you to share your perspectives on issues of concern to the NJPSA membership. NJPSA will publish your responses on our special NJPSA Election Center website in October to inform our members in their Election 2023 decision-making process.

Thank you for taking the time to share your perspectives with us!

Candidate's Name: \*

Michel F. Hurtado

Office Sought: \*

NJ General Assembly

) NJ State Senate

Other:

Party: *
O Democrat
Republican
O Independant
O Other:
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#### Safe Schools

School principals and supervisors are directly responsible for creating a safe, secure, and supportive learning environment for our students. A student's feeling of safety and security is at risk where school buildings are not up to health and safety standards, where the risk of gun violence can threaten our schools, and where school buildings are not fully equipped with current security staffing and equipment.

If elected to the State Legislature, what will you do to address school safety and security in the broadest sense, not only to upgrade the physical structures and equipment in our schools, but also to safeguard our students from the threat of gun violence or other threats to their safety?

More mental health counseling is schools as well as maintaining the effective regulations on gun ownership in New Jersey.

#### **Student Mental Health**

Even before the pandemic, school leaders grew concerned with the rising mental health needs of students. Post-pandemic, students have returned to school with a broad range of needs including mental wellness and academic needs. A recent CDC study found that the number of young adults with depression more than *doubled* from 2011 to 2021. School leaders and their staff do all they can to provide appropriate student support, but the inconsistent range of services and current case overload on service providers, mental health professionals, and outside mental health services is a great barrier. This school year, the Murphy Administration is launching a new network system called NJ4S to provide preventative and referral service options for schools. This, as yet untried, system is designed to replace the highly effective School-Based Youth Services Program, which provides direct funding to some school districts to offer mental health and related services directly in school.

As a state legislator, how will you prioritize, support, and fund student mental health issues in our schools? Will you advocate for continued funding for existing School-Based Youth Services programs in next year's budget discussions, as well as expansion for these triedand-true SBYS programs?

Yes, I would. I also believe that improvements to the curriculum that focus more on the individual talents and needs of students will help with the mental health crisis. I'd like to see any new programs be given trial runs before we toss out something that is currently working.

#### **Staffing Shortages/Educator Pipeline**

One of the top concerns of NJPSA members is fully staffing their schools in all school roles, including teachers. Once again, the pandemic exacerbated a rising problem in our schools - the dwindling number of young people entering the education profession as teachers, counselors, and other critical school staffing positions. The State Legislature has been working to address barriers to the teaching profession within the licensing code and teacher preparation system.

# If elected/reelected, what new ideas will you bring to this issue to ensure that our schools are fully staffed with well-qualified and prepared teachers and education service professionals?

End the requirement that teachers be required to live in New Jersey. The state could also follow what other states have done to tackle their teacher shortages. In Arizona, new teachers can enter training programs without a bachelor's degree if they are enrolled in college and are supervised by a licensed teacher. Florida is offering veterans a five-year certificate, if they have at least 60 college credits with a 2.5 GPA pass an exam to demonstrate their knowledge of the subject matter.

#### **Social Media Impacts on Students**

The U.S. Surgeon General recently reported on the "profound risk of harm" that social media poses to the mental health and well-being of children and adolescents. Recent tragedies in New Jersey, including the suicide of several young students, amplifies this danger. Social media frequently plays a persistent, negative role in bullying incidents both at and away from school. Principals face impenetrable roadblocks placed by social media companies in addressing these issues.

If elected/reelected, how will you work with NJPSA to develop legislation that protects the online safety, privacy, and welfare of our students; requires social media companies to develop safer products for student use; and requires social media companies to work with schools and law enforcement in cases where students are harmed by social media use?

Social media use is hard to regulate without impeding on the very privacy we hope to protect. This issue is more of a cultural one. I do think that social media companies should be more willing to cooperate with schools and law enforcement, particularly if there are ways we can act to prevent rather than respond to tragedies.

#### Learning and High Stakes Testing

NJPSA believes that student assessment is an integral part of the instructional process that is inextricably linked to a viable curriculum and strong instructional practice. Constructive and well-designed assessments provide on-going, actionable, and timely information to students, parents, and educators concerning what students know, understand, and can do in relation to our learning standards. Currently, New Jersey students are assessed in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science via standardized tests according to federal and state requirements during their elementary, middle and high school careers.

NJPSA believes that New Jersey must streamline its testing requirements to avoid overtesting, duplicative testing, and tests that students do not consider relevant to their futures, especially at the high school level.

# What role do you believe standardized testing should play in a student's academic life? How would you assist educators in streamlining current requirements and eliminating unnecessary testing?

Less than they do now. A student's potential as well as a teacher's effectiveness cannot be summed up in an annual report. A large portion of classtime in the fall is dedicated to preparation for these tests. Speaking for myself, I can't remember anything worthwhile from any standardized test I ever took.

#### Learning and High Stakes Testing

Will you vote in support of <u>S-3308/A-4639</u>, legislation that would eliminate New Jersey's high school graduation exit test, a requirement that serves as a potential barrier to graduation for many students?

۲	Yes
0	No
$\bigcirc$	I don't know/prefer not to say
0	Other:

#### **School Funding**

New Jersey schools are reliant on state, federal, and local funding to support our programs and services. Many districts are facing higher costs to operate, staffing shortages with negative fiscal impacts, health care cost increases, and new costs resulting from health and safety needs post-pandemic. Federal funding has assisted districts in meeting some of these challenges, but those funds must be used by 2024. Additionally, some districts have faced significant additional cuts in state funding due to changes in the law which redistributed state aid (S-2).

# How will you work with NJPSA and other education stakeholders to address these funding concerns moving forward?

Fundamentally change the way in which public schools are funded in New Jersey. Using property taxes as the primary means of funding schools is an antiquated system from the days in which small towns had to fund small schools. It is inherently unfair to urban districts and is during people out of the state. Schools should be funded primarily by the state and the consolidation of school districts should always be considered a viable, if not preferable, option.

#### **School Funding**

Would you vote to eliminate or modify the 2% tax levy cap on school budgets in certain situations?

0	Yes
0	No
	I don't know/prefer not to say
0	Other:

## **School Funding**

How would you work to address the funding needs of the S-2 districts since the fiscal world has significantly changed since that legislation was enacted in 2018?

Appropriate more aid from the state budget and end the reliance on property taxes.

## The Right to Read – Book Bans

NJPSA is proud of New Jersey's strong student learning standards which have been highly rated across the country. A key component of all our learning standards is the goal of developing critical thinking and the analysis of multiple resources. Our members work hard to support student learning by working with our teachers to provide a rich curriculum aligned to these standards and the use of high-quality books and materials as support. We also partner with our parents to be part of their child's learning process. NJPSA is concerned about the rising incidence of demands to ban certain books from school libraries and the curriculum. While parents can surely direct the reading choices of their children, they should not be able to direct what resources and books are available to other students.

Will you commit to protecting a student's right to read and learn according to New Jersey's student learning standards (NJSLS) by opposing any legislation designed to infringe on those student rights? As a state leader, how can you assist educators in communicating this message to parents and community stakeholders?

Yes. As far as communicating this to the community, it is very simple. Knowledge and character are the foundations of true education. By withholding knowledge we are doing students a disservice. By simply pretending that things we don't like or agree with don't exist or when we outright ban what we don't like or agree with, then we are negatively shaping their character.

#### **Pension Funding**

In recent years, New Jersey has honored its obligations to make the full actuarially required annual payment to the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) under a schedule or repayment established by state law.

Will you continue to honor this obligation moving forward and fight to ensure that the public pension system for school employees is fully funded in next year's State Budget Process?

$oldsymbol{O}$	Yes
0	No
0	I don't know/prefer not to say
0	Other:

### The End.

#### Thank you for sharing your perspectives with NJPSA members statewide!

Is there anything else that you would like our members to know about you or your candidacy?

I graduated high school five years ago this past June. I know intimately what our students go through in New Jersey's public schools. I believe this affords me a perspective on these issues that my opponents do not have.



This form was created inside of NJPSA/FEA.

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